WASHINGTON CROP WEATHER

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U.S. Department of Agriculture Washington Agricultural Statistics Service P.O. Box 609, Olympia, WA 98507

<u>Crop and Weather Information for the Week Ending November 4, 2001</u> <u>WEEK IN BRIEF:</u>

Potato Harvest Completed Wholesale Christmas Tree Harvest Underway

FIELD CROPS

Winter wheat seeding was completed with warm temperatures and timely precipitation greatly improving chances of adequate plant growth and development. Potato harvest was completed while carrot harvest wound down. Christmas tree growers began harvesting trees for shipment to Southern markets. Demand was very high for Noble and Grand fir trees while Douglas fir inventories remained plentiful. Turfgrass producers on the westside of the state were unable to mow or harvest fields due to the large amounts of precipitation received during the week.

LIVESTOCK

Much needed rainfall last week helped to improve range and pasture conditions. Some pasture land started to green up, but with cooler temperatures on the way there is limited time remaining for improvement. Range and pasture conditions were 7% very poor, 45% poor, 40% fair, and 8% good. Livestock owners were feeding supplemental hay.

FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

Rain showers across the Yakima Valley last week set back producers trying to wrap up apple harvest activities. Some Fuji and Pink Lady varieties still remain to be picked. Organic truck gardeners reported excellent demand for their vegetables at the Olympia Farmers Market. U-Pick pumpkin operations reported record-breaking sales in Thurston County.

| Days Suitable for Fieldwork | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| This Week | Last Week | | | | | | |
| 4.3 | 4.8 | | | | | | |

| Crop Progress | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|------|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | % Completed | | | | | | | | | | |
| Crop/Activity | This Week | Last Week | 2000 | 5 Yr. Avg. | | | | | | | |
| Winter Wheat Planted | 100 | 99 | 100 | 99 | | | | | | | |
| Winter Wheat Emerged | 94 | 91 | 99 | 96 | | | | | | | |
| Potatoes Harvested | 100 | 96 | 98 | 99 | | | | | | | |
| Corn Harvested for Grain | 40 | 25 | 43 | 44 | | | | | | | |

| Soil Moisture and Supply | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|----|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|
| Cail True | % Acreage | | | | | | | | |
| Soil Type | VS | SH | AD | S | | | | | |
| Topsoil | 2 | 30 | 68 | - | | | | | |
| Subsoil | 13 | 51 | 36 | - | | | | | |
| Irrigation Water | - | - | 100 | - | | | | | |
| Hay and Roughage | - | 5 | 95 | - | | | | | |
| VS=Very Short, SH=Short, AD=Adequate, S=Surplus | | | | | | | | | |

| Crop Condition * | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|---|----|-----|----|--|--|--|--|--|
| Cwan | % Acreage | | | | | | | | | |
| Crop | VP | P | F | G | EX | | | | | |
| Winter Wheat | - | 5 | 65 | 30 | - | | | | | |
| Corn | - | - | - | 100 | - | | | | | |
| VP=Very Poor, P=Poor, F=Fair, G=Good, EX=Excellent | | | | | | | | | | |

^{*} Crop conditions are a measure of the growing conditions and are not indicative of the quality of the crop produced.

COUNTY COMMENTS

WESTERN

Gray's Harbor: Heavy rainfall continued throughout the week, in a substantial flow increase in the Chehalis, Satsop, and Wishkah Rivers. For the most part, ag producers were limited to inside chores as a result of inclement weather. Christmas tree growers were slated to begin harvest early this week. Noble fir bough harvest continued at a brisk pace. Newly seeded pastures and cover crops on harvested corn fields were growing rapidly. Commercial dahlia growers continued to be surprised that cut flower sales continued due to a lack of killing frost. U-Pick pumpkin farms reported another excellent sales year. Livestock producers started feeding supplemental hay.

Pierce/South King: Crop conditions remained the same as last week. The weather was still wet and on the cool side. There were no reports of any unusual situations or crop damage.

Thurston: The distant whining of power saws echoed across the rural landscape, as Christmas tree

growers began harvesting trees for shipment to Southern markets. Both Noble and Grand fir trees appeared to be sold out, but Douglas fir inventories remains plentiful. Wholesale prices of Noble and Grand fir are very good due to a limited inventory. Heavy rainfall throughout the week quickly replenished low water levels in both the Chehalis and Nisqually Rivers. U-Pick pumpkin farms reported record breaking sales adding up to a very good year. Livestock owners were feeding supplemental hay. Turfgrass growers were unable to mow or harvest fields due to saturated fields. Organic truck gardeners continued to report excellent demand for vegetables at the Olympia Farmers Market. Cut flower growers were pleased that warm temperatures and limited frost have extended their growing season, resulting in increased sales.

Whatcom: Apple and corn silage harvest continued. No new crop losses were reported for the week.

CENTRAL

Grant: Irrigation season ended. Irrigated wheat planting continued. Carrot harvest was progressing. Tree fruit nursery stock was being dug. Pink lady apple harvest continued. Fugi apple harvest was finishing up.

Yakima: Precipitation and warm days during the week will go a long way to helping winter wheat establish brace roots and improve fall growth. Overall, the winter wheat was in mostly fair

condition, topsoil moisture was adequate, and subsoil moisture was still short to very short.

Yakima (2nd Report): Rain showers were received early in the week, hindering apple harvest operations. Apple harvest was complete for most orchards in the area, with a few Fuji and Pink Lady apples still coming in.

EASTERN

Asotin & Garfield: Welcomed rains came on Monday and Tuesday for most areas in the two counties. Much of the wheat that was "dusted in" had started to emerge, but cheatgrass and goatgrass will be a problem, since there was not a chance to get control of it prior to seeding. The majority of seeding has been completed. Pasture and rangeland started to green up, but will provide very little growth this fall. Many pastures will need to be rested until next spring due to the drought this past year.

Lincoln: Precipitation and warm weather conditions has greatly benefitted winter wheat. Improved plant growth will help winter survival. Overall, the winter wheat was in fair condition, topsoil moisture was adequate but subsoil moisture was still in short supply.

Lincoln (2nd Report): A nice rain was welcomed by all agricultural producers this past week. There were some stong winds at times. Pastures were still in need of precipitation. The winter wheat looked good despite lack of moisture. Some of the continuous cropped ground was still being seeded. The mild temperatures have been favorable.

Whitman: Fieldwork was limited by rain showers during the week. Crop and pasture conditions improved as a result of recent rain, although decreasing daylight hours and cooler conditions will limit pasture growth this late in the fall.

WEEKLY WEATHER STATISTICS

November 5, 2001

| | A | Air Ten | ıperature |) | November 5, 200 Growing Degree Days | | | | | ek Precipi | tation | Season Precipitation | | | |
|-----------------|-------|----------------|-----------|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------------------|------------|--------|----------------------|-------|--------|------|
| Station | | An Temperature | | | Base 50F Base 60F | | | - | Last Week Precipitation Total | | | To | otal | % | |
| | LO | HI | AVG | DFN | тот | DFN | ТОТ | DFN | Inches | DFN | Days | Inches | DFN | Normal | Days |
| WEST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bellingham | 32 | 53 | 46 | 0 | 0 | -7 | 0 | 0 | 1.12 | 0.10 | 5 | 6.88 | 0.94 | 116 | 26 |
| Everett | 40 | 59 | 50 | 3 | 6 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0.44 | -0.51 | 5 | 4.92 | -0.87 | 85 | 29 |
| Hoquiam | 36 | 54 | 48 | -3 | 3 | -11 | 0 | 0 | 1.46 | -0.52 | 5 | 6.59 | -4.03 | 62 | 25 |
| Kelso | 39 | 59 | 51 | 3 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0.62 | -0.62 | 2 | 4.21 | -2.70 | 61 | 19 |
| Olympia | 32 | 55 | 48 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1.23 | -0.28 | 5 | 4.24 | -3.23 | 57 | 20 |
| Seattle-Tacoma | 37 | 55 | 49 | 1 | 3 | -4 | 0 | 0 | 0.95 | -0.14 | 5 | 3.91 | -1.85 | 68 | 26 |
| Shelton | 31 | 56 | 47 | -1 | 2 | -5 | 0 | 0 | 1.58 | -0.34 | 5 | 8.43 | -0.87 | 91 | 25 |
| Tacoma | 32 | 56 | 49 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.86 | -0.27 | 4 | 1.67 | -4.21 | 28 | 14 |
| Vancouver | 40 | 59 | 51 | 4 | 16 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 1.44 | 0.38 | 5 | 4.17 | -1.63 | 72 | 21 |
| CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ellensburg | 24 | 61 | 41 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.38 | 0.17 | 2 | 0.76 | -0.41 | 65 | 8 |
| Omak | 28 | 59 | 44 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.41 | 0.13 | 3 | 1.01 | -0.84 | 55 | 9 |
| Stampede Pass | 28 | 52 | 37 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.73 | 0.49 | 5 | 17.00 | 5.74 | 151 | 30 |
| Wenatchee | 32 | 62 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.16 | -0.03 | 2 | 0.25 | -0.72 | 26 | 4 |
| Yakima AP | 28 | 63 | 44 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0.33 | 0.17 | 3 | 0.51 | -0.46 | 53 | 6 |
| NORTHEAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Colville | 27 | 63 | 44 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0.38 | -0.07 | 2 | 1.90 | -0.75 | 72 | 13 |
| Deer Park | 32 | 59 | 45 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.00 | 0.57 | 4 | 3.30 | 1.06 | 147 | 20 |
| Spokane AP | 33 | 61 | 45 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.99 | 0.62 | 3 | 2.36 | 0.42 | 122 | 17 |
| EAST CENTRAL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ephrata | 30 | 59 | 45 | 2 | 0 | -7 | 0 | 0 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 3 | 0.65 | -0.25 | 72 | 8 |
| Moses Lake | 31 | 60 | 44 | 1 | 0 | -7 | 0 | 0 | 0.37 | 0.21 | 3 | 0.49 | -0.41 | 54 | 8 |
| Quincy | 30 | 60 | 45 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.25 | 0.05 | 2 | 0.34 | -0.69 | 33 | 5 |
| Ritzville | 28 | 62 | 45 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.51 | 0.23 | 3 | 1.10 | -0.42 | 72 | 10 |
| SOUTHEAST | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Hanford | 36 | 65 | 48 | 1 | 10 | -4 | 0 | 0 | 0.35 | 0.20 | 3 | 0.56 | -0.28 | 67 | 7 |
| Pasco | 33 | 67 | 48 | 0 | 12 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 3 | 0.61 | -0.40 | 60 | 6 |
| Pullman | 36 | 62 | 48 | 6 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.85 | 0.36 | 3 | 2.73 | 0.02 | 101 | 13 |
| Walla Walla AP | 38 | 64 | 48 | 0 | 10 | -4 | 0 | 0 | 0.81 | 0.28 | 4 | 2.99 | 0.17 | 106 | 15 |
| Whitman Mission | 33 | 67 | 48 | 3 | 1 | -6 | 0 | 0 | 0.61 | 0.27 | 4 | 2.44 | 0.53 | 128 | 13 |
| WESTERN IDAHO P | ANHAN | DLE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Coeur D 'A' AP | 34 | 57 | 45 | 2 | 0 | -2 | 0 | 0 | 0.89 | 0.31 | 4 | 3.15 | 0.00 | 100 | 22 |
| Lewiston ID | 42 | 61 | 50 | 4 | 4 | -3 | 0 | 0 | 0.65 | 0.44 | 6 | 2.08 | 0.28 | 116 | 17 |

Summary based on NWS data.

Season Cumulative Precip Starts: Wednesday September 1, 2001 DFN = Departure From Normal (Using 1961-90 Normals Period). NA = Data Unavailable

Precipitation (rain or melted snow/ice) in inches.

Precipitation Days = Days with precip of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit.

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